Department of microbiology, virology and immunology

044-50/11

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## CONTROL AND MEASURING MEANS

**Discipline:** Microbiology and Immunology

Discipline code: MI 2219

**OP title:** 6B10115 "Medicine"

Amount of study hours/credits: 150 hours (5 credits)

Course and semester of study: 2, IV

## **QUESTIONS OF THE MID-TERM № 1**

- 1. The concept of "immunity", types of immunity, main functions of immunity.
- 2. The human immune system as a diffuse organ. Immune system cells
- 3. Define the concept of "antibody" and their functions.
- 4. Classes of immunoglobulins, their main characteristics, differences and features.
- 5. Agglutination reaction. Indirect or passive agglutination reaction (IPA).
- 6. Precipitation reaction. Immunodiffusion.
- 7. Immunoelectrophoresis (IEF). Immunoblotting.
- 8. Coombs reaction (antiglobulin test).
- 9. Neutralization and flocculation reactions.
- 10. Hemagglutination inhibition reaction (HAI). Complement fixation reaction (CFR).
- 11. Reaction of immune lysis, hemolysis and immobilization.
- 12. Reactions involving labeled antigens or antibodies.
- 13. Nucleic acid hybridization method.
- 14. Polymerase chain reaction.
- 15. DNA sequencing method.
- 16. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of staphylococci.
- 17. Microbiological diagnosis, prevention and treatment of staphylococcal infection.
- 18. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of streptococci.
- 19. Microbiological diagnosis, prevention and treatment of streptococcal infection.
- 20. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of the causative agent of syphilis.
- 21. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of the causative agent of gonorrhea.
- 22. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of the causative agent of urogenital chlamydia.
- 23. Microbiological diagnosis, prevention and treatment of sexually transmitted diseases (syphilis, gonorrhea, urogenital chlamydia).
- 24. Morphology, cultural properties and pathogenesis of gas gangrene.

- 25. Morphology, cultural properties and pathogenesis of tetanus.
- 26. Morphology, cultural properties and pathogenesis of botulism.
- 27. Microbiological diagnosis of clostridia (inoculation on Kitta-Tarotsi medium). specific prevention.
- 28. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of Salmonella.
- 29. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of Escherichia.
- 30. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of Shigella.
- 31. Microbiological diagnosis, prevention and treatment of Escherichia, Shigella, Salmonella.
- 32. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of Vibrio cholerae.
- 33. Microbiological diagnosis, prevention and treatment of campylobacter and vibrio cholera.
- 34. General characteristics and microbiological methods for diagnosing meningococcal infection.
- 35. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of Mycobacterium tuberculosis.
- 36. Microbiological diagnosis, prevention and treatment of tuberculosis.
- 37. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of the causative agent of whooping cough.
- 38. Microbiological diagnosis, prevention and treatment of whooping cough pathogens.
- 39. Morphology, cultural properties, pathogenesis of the causative agent of diphtheria.
- 40. Microbiological diagnosis, prevention and treatment of diphtheria pathogens.
- 41. Biological properties, laboratory diagnostics of Pseudomonas aeruginosa.
- 42. Biological properties, laboratory diagnostics of Haemophilus influenzae.

## **QUESTIONS OF THE MID-TERM № 2**

- 1. Morphology of the plague pathogen, sowing properties.
- 2. Pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis, prevention of plague.
- 3. Morphology, cultural properties of the anthrax pathogen.
- 4. Pathogenesis, microbiological diagnostics, prevention of anthrax.
- 5. Morphology of the causative agent of brucellosis, cultural properties.
- 6. Pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis, prevention of brucellosis.
- 7. Etiology, pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis, prevention of West Nile fever.
- 8. Characteristics, pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis, prevention of the causative agent of zoonotic cutaneous leishmaniasis.
- 9. Biological features and laboratory diagnosis of keratomycosis.
- 10. Biological features and laboratory diagnosis of trichomycosis.
- 11. Biological features and laboratory diagnosis of histoplasmosis.
- 12. Biological features and laboratory diagnosis of leishmaniasis.
- 13. Biological features and laboratory diagnosis of balantidiasis.
- 14. Biological features and laboratory diagnosis of giardiasis.
- 15. Biological features and laboratory diagnosis of reversible typhus
- 16. Biological features and laboratory diagnosis of epidemic typhus.
- 17. Biological features and laboratory diagnostics of Q fever.
- 18. General characteristics of the Federal State Educational Standard, Laboratory diagnostics.
- 19. General characteristics, Laboratory diagnostics, prevention of coronavirus infection.
- 20. Structure and antigenic properties of adenoviruses, Laboratory diagnostics.
- 21. Pathogenesis, clinical picture, prevention and treatment of adenovirus infection.
- 22. Morphology and chemical composition of the influenza virus, resistance to the external environment and epidemiology.

- 23. Pathogenesis, clinical picture and laboratory diagnosis of influenza.
- 24. Morphological and antigenic features of hepatitis A, Laboratory diagnostics.
- 25. Pathogenesis, clinical picture, epidemiology and immunity of hepatitis B.
- 26. Laboratory diagnosis of hepatitis B.
- 27. Morphological and biological features, Laboratory diagnosis of hepatitis D.
- 28. General characteristics, clinical epidemiology and laboratory diagnosis of hepatitis C.
- 29. General characteristics of enteroviruses, their classification and taxonomy.
- 30. Morphological and antigenic features of poliovirus, Laboratory diagnostics.
- 31. Features of epidemiology, pathogenesis and clinical picture of polio.
- 32. Advantages and disadvantages of vaccines used to prevent polio. Treatment of polio.
- 33. General characteristics, epidemiology, clinical picture and laboratory diagnosis of rotavirus infection,
- 34. General characteristics of the human immunodeficiency virus.
- 35. Pathogenesis, clinic, Laboratory diagnosis of HIV infection.
- 36. General characteristics of oncogenic viruses.
- 37. Morphology of measles virus, properties of culture.
- 38. Pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis and prevention of measles virus.
- 39. Morphology of the rubella virus, properties of the culture.
- 40. Pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis and prevention of rubella virus.
- 41. Pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis, prevention of varicella zoster virus.
- 42. Morphology of mumps, sowing properties.
- 43. Pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis, prevention of mumps.
- 44. General characteristics of herpes viruses, their classification and taxonomy.
- 45. Pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis and prevention of diseases caused by herpes viruses.
- 46. Morphology of tick-borne encephalitis, cultural properties.

- 47. Pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis, prevention of tick-borne encephalitis.
- 48. General characteristics, clinic, Laboratory diagnosis of cytomegalovirus infection.
- 49. Morphology of rabies, properties of culture.
- 50. Pathogenesis, microbiological diagnosis, prevention of rabies.

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